

23.  $S(C) = 180C^2$ ; 18,000 lbs

24.  $y = -2x^2 + 12x + 6$ ; 16 ft

25. intercept form; The three points can be substituted into the intercept form of a quadratic equation to solve for  $a$ , and then the equation can be written. This method is much shorter than writing and solving a system of three equations, although it can only be used when given the intercepts.

26. a. linear;  $x$  and  $y$  change at a constant rate.

b.  $y = 45x$ ; 270 mi

27. a. parabola; not a constant rate of change

b.  $h = -16t^2 + 280$

c. about 4.18 sec

d. The domain is  $0 \leq t \leq 4.18$  and represents the time the sponge was in the air. The range is  $0 \leq h \leq 280$  and represents the height of the sponge.